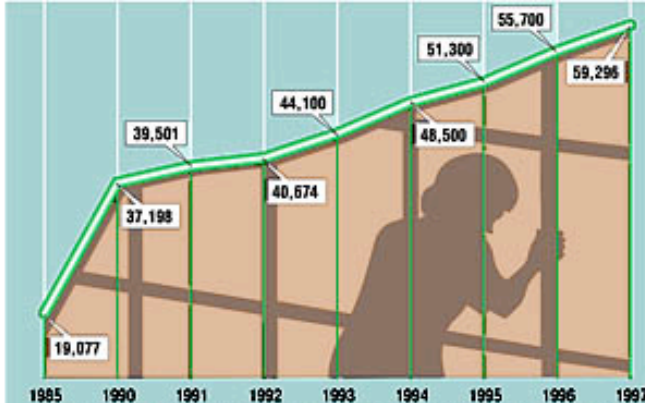
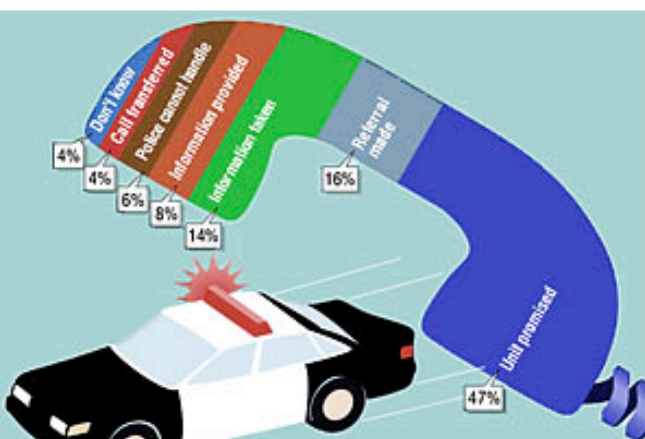




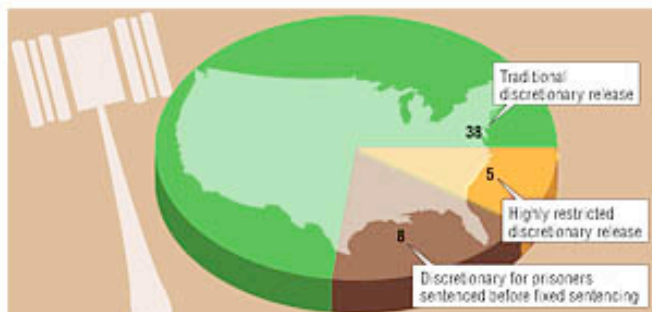
Source: BJS, *Criminal Victimization 1996, Changes 1995-1996 with Trends 1993-1996*, 8.



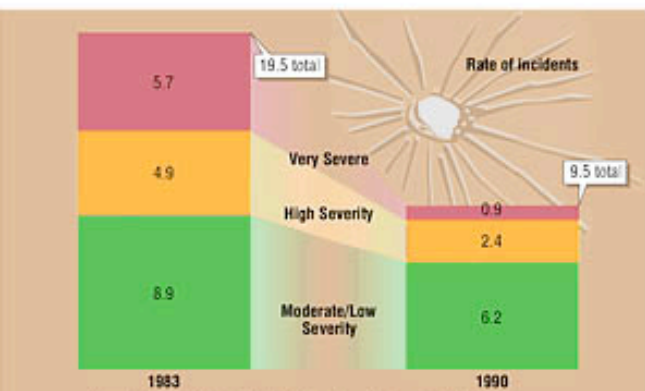
Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners at Midyear 1997* (Washington, D.C.: BJS, 1998), Table 6.



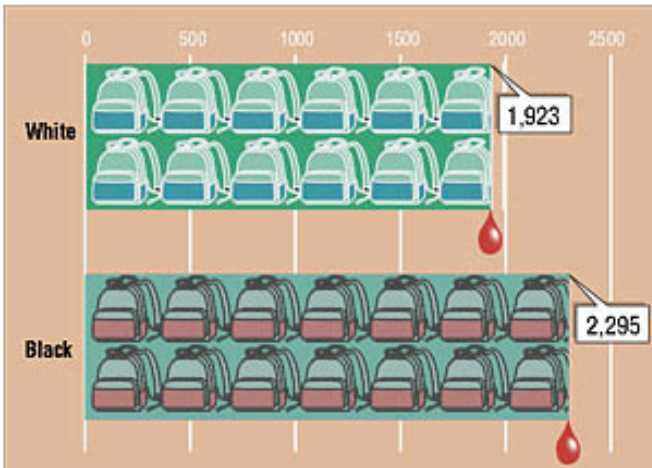
Source: Eric J. Scott, *Calls for Service: Citizen Demand and Initial Police Response* (Washington, D.C.: Department of Justice, 1980): 62.



Source: Association of Paroling Authorities, International, *The Practice of Parole Boards* (Lexington, Ky.: Association of Paroling Authorities, 1994), p. 7.



Source: R. Holt, "Marion," *Federal Prisons Journal* 2, no. 2 (1991): Figure 4.



Source: FBI, *Crime in the United States, 1996* (September 1997).